# LDBC benchmarks

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Graphalytics
Semantic Publishing Benchmark
Social Network Benchmark
Unofficial benchmarks

### Graphalytics

**Workload:** analytical algorithms on weighted graphs

**Algorithms:** BFS, shortest paths, community detection, PageRank, etc.

Target systems: graph analytics frameworks

Graphalytics Competition coming up this autumn!

### Semantic Publishing Benchmark

Workload: a semantic query workload with on a news media ontology

Target systems: triplestores

Complex query workload with updates (inserts/deletes)

Limited adoption so far – the SPB might be an interesting choice for **knowledge graph systems** with sophisticated inference rules

#### Social Network Benchmark

Workloads:

- Interactive transactional, short-running queries, concurrent R/W
- Business Intelligence analytical queries on daily snapshots

Target systems: DBMSs

**Recent progress:** 

- increased adoption
- audited TuGraph, more audits planned

## **SNB** Datagen

Key SNB component: scalable property graphs, realistic distributions, etc.

- Introduced **deletions** based on statistics from a defunct social network
- Migrated from Hadoop to **Spark**

#### Largest data sets generated:

- SF10,000 10TB CSVs, generation cost: \$250
- SF30,000 30TB CSVs, generation cost: \$800

Egress costs can get large at this scale.

We are working on hosting them in a data repository without egress costs.

#### **Unofficial benchmarks based on the SNB**

#### Benchmarks using SNB data sets:

- Social network analytics (<u>SIGMOD 2014 Programming Contest</u>)
- Labelled Subgraph Query Benchmark (GRADES-NDA 2021)

**Microbenchmarks** focusing on a specific computational kernel:

- Not representative of real workloads (e.g. only a few operators, no updates)
- Not suitable for system-to-system comparison
- Communicate clearly that these are not official benchmarks: LDBC Labelled Subgraph Query Benchmark

### Summary

Existing LDBC benchmarks are used extensively in industry and academia.

The graph space has very diverse workloads – many new benchmarks are possible:

- streaming
- graph neural networks
- regular path queries

Workaround: a combination of regular benchmarks and unofficial microbenchmarks

Slides on LDBC: The Linked Data Benchmark Council



The graph & RDF benchmark reference